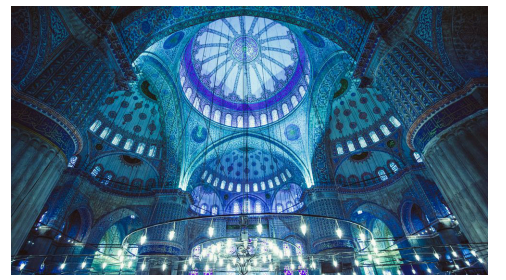




MOUNTAINS, KINGDOMS & DESERTS OF ASIA, (TCT)

Istanbul to Ashgabat 35 Days, departing 21st June 2022



TRIP OVERVIEW

Trip Style: Overlanding

Route: Istanbul to Ashgabat

Duration: 35 Days

Transport: Overland Expedition Vehicle, Private Bus, Overnight Boat

Accommodation: Comfortable Hotel 9 nights
Multishare Hostel 5 nights
Camping without facilities 4 nights
Basic Hotel 5 nights
Guesthouse 5 nights
Wild Camp 3 nights
Homestay 2 nights
Overnight Boat 1 night

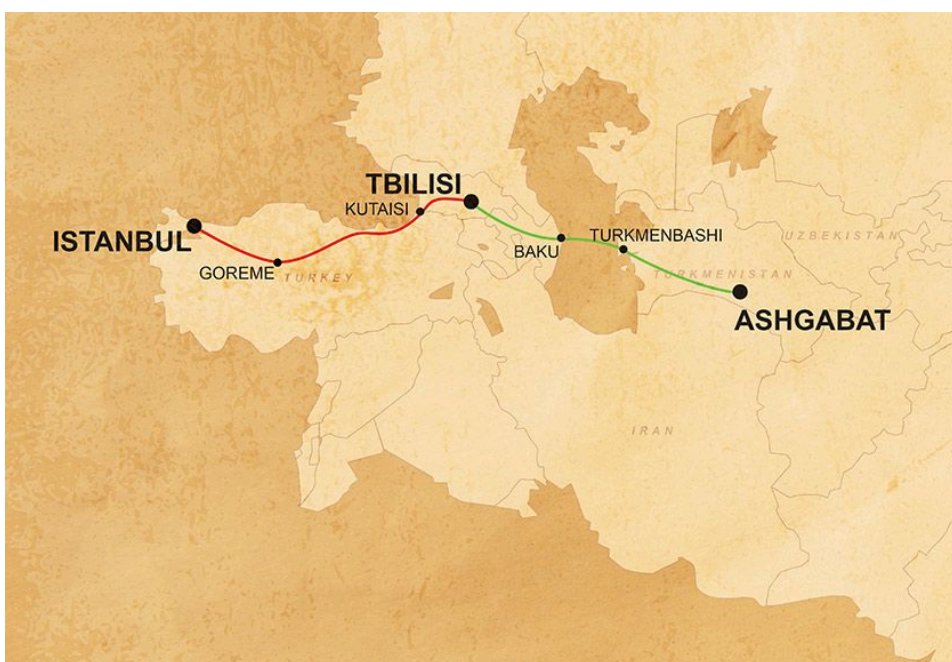
Meals: Breakfasts x 17, Lunches x 5, Dinners x 14

Physical Challenge: ● ● ○ ○ ○

Your itinerary may include easy-paced day walks, bike rides, and other activities that are not too strenuous.

Lifestyle Challenge: ● ● ● ● ○

This is a fairly challenging trip; you may well be travelling at high altitudes, across deserts or through cold and windy or hot and steamy areas. The terrain and roads may be rough and the facilities can be very basic or non-existent. There may be some long drive days followed by wild camps, and physically and mentally it can be tough, but there will be some rest days and time to relax as well.



DAILY ITINERARY

Day 1 - Istanbul (21st June 2022)

Border Information: If joining in Istanbul, you will most likely enter Turkey at Istanbul Ataturk Airport (IATA code: IST).

There will be a pre-departure meeting at 10.00am - on arrival please look out for a note from your leader with more information about this important meeting. If you are travelling beyond Tbilisi, your tour leader will need to carefully check your visa situation for your entire trip.

The afternoon will be free to explore the many sights of the incredible exotic city of Istanbul, including the Grand Bazaar, the Bosphorus River, Hagia Sophia and the phenomenal Blue Mosque!

Please note that many of the options listed below will only be possible for those with extra time in Istanbul before the start of your trip with us - please contact the Sales Team or your Sales agent if you would like to book pre-tour accommodation with us to have extra time exploring Istanbul.

** Important note - do not bring any medicines containing tramadol, codeine, temazepam, morphine or opiates to Central Asia. These are illegal in all circumstances in most of Central Asia and you will risk arrest. If in doubt about a particular medicine, please do not bring it. See the notes at the bottom for more details. **

Accommodation: Golden Horn Istanbul Hotel

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Explore the atmospheric underground Basilica Cisterns built by the Byzantines in the 6th century

Entrance: 20 TRY

Explore the colossal markets of the Grand Bazaar - once the centre of all trading between Europe and Asia and the most visited tourist attraction in the world

Price: Free

Explore the phenomenal Blue Mosque built by the Ottoman Sultan Ahmed I - a stunning icon of Istanbul

Entrance is free but can give a donation: Free

See the splendour of Istanbul from a boat trip on Bosphorus Strait which marks the boundary of Europe and Asia

Half Day Cruise: 17 USD

Visit the incredible Byzantine cathedral of Hagia Sophia built in the 6th century

Entrance to the gallery: 40 TRY

Explore the majestic Topkapi Palace the huge palace of the Ottoman Sultans for over 400 years

Entrance & Treasury: 40 TRY

Day 2 - Gallipoli (22nd June 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

This morning following breakfast we will depart Istanbul and begin our journey to the shores of Gallipoli.

After lunch we will get an insight into what happened between the ANZAC, Allied and Turkish forces during the first World War and have a guided tour of the Battlefields and Anzac Cove.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Pay your respects to the fallen at Gallipoli on a guided tour through the battlefields

Included

Day 3 - Selcuk (23rd June 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

Today we will cross the Dardenelles by ferry and head to Helsik where we will do a short tour of the Troy Ruins.

We will then continue onto Selcuk where we will be staying for two nights. In the evening we will have free time to explore the area or simply relax in one of the many cafes or tea bars which are great for people watching.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Guided tour around the ancient ruins of Troy

Included

Day 4 - Selcuk (24th June 2022)

Today we will have a full day to be able to explore the Ephesus Ruins and Terraced Houses.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Guided Tour of Ephesus Ruins and the Terraced Houses

Included

Day 5 - Pamukkale (25th June 2022)

Meals: Lunch, Dinner

Following breakfast we will drive inland towards the small village of Pamukkale.

After lunch we will have free time to visit the thermal hot springs and traverse through the travertine pools and terraces.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Admire the brilliant white travertine terraces and submerge yourself in the warm mineral rich pools and hot springs

Entrance to Hot Springs: 50 TRY

Day 6 - Olympos (26th June 2022)

Meals: Dinner

Today we continue our drive south and aim to reach the popular beach town of Olympos by lunchtime.

This evening we will walk up to the Chimera Fire Mountain and toast some marshmallows

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Hike up Chimera Mountain and witness the natural phenomenon of never ending fires emerging from the rocks.

Included

Day 7 - Olympos (27th June 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

Today we will have time to explore and participate in any optional activities if you wish or simply take a dip in the cool turquoise waters on one of the many beaches.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Half day Sea Kayaking adventure exploring the many different caves and beautiful coastline of the Southern Turkish Coast.

Sea Kayaking half day: 15 EUR

Olympus Adventures Canyoning

Canyoning - Full day: 45 EUR

Day 8 - Egirdir (28th June 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

After breakfast we will leave the beachside town of Olympos and make our way north.

We will have an included visit of Termessos on the way before continuing our journey towards Egirdir where we will find a good spot to bush camp for the night. Depending on the time of year we may also stay in a local guesthouse.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Stop off for a visit to Termessos the ancient mountain top city

Included

Day 9 - Goreme (29th June 2022)

We have an early start this morning to reach the small enchanting town of Goreme in the heart of the Cappadocia mountains.

In Goreme we will stay in a well-equipped hostel - please note that dorm beds are generally used here.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Head out for a fun evening of dinner and various Turkish dancing displays

Entrance & Show: 30 EUR

Witness the hypnotic Sufi Whirling Dervishes ceremony at an ancient caravanserai near Göreme

Entrance & Show: 35 EUR

Day 10 - Goreme (30th June 2022)

Today will be a full day to explore Goreme, including a guided tour of the enchanted valley of Cappadocia. There will also be an opportunity for a magical optional balloon ride over the valley during your time here.. Weather permitting.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Guided tour of Cappadocia and underground troglodyte cities and caves

Included

Optional Activities

Take a hot air balloon flight over Cappadocia

Price: 240 EUR

Discover the incredible scenery of Cappadocia on horseback

2 hour ride: 45 EUR

4 hour ride: 85 EUR

Drive through the stunning landscape of Cappadocia on an ATV quad biking trip

2 hour ATV ride: 35 EUR

4 Hour ATV Ride: 65 EUR

8 hour ATV ride: 90 EUR

Explore the ancient pre-iconoclastic Byzantine rock monastery of Zelve

Entrance Open Air Museum: 15 TRY

Goreme Open Air Museum

Entrance (on Red Tour): 30 TRY

Day 11 - Zara (1st July 2022)

Meals: Lunch, Dinner

Today we continue our journey east with a full day's drive towards the Sumela monastery.

We will break the journey with a wild camp near Zara or the village of Alucra.

Day 12 - Sumela (2nd July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

Today we will reach the Sumela Monastery near the town of Macka, which we will visit in the afternoon if it is open.

We will camp overnight in a campsite near Sumela if conditions allow. Or we may opt to stay in a local hotel in Macka or Trabzon.

Day 13 - Batumi (3rd July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

Border Information: Exit Turkey at Sarp, enter Georgia at Sarpi.

This morning we will continue to the border and cross into Georgia, reaching the port town of Batumi.

Day 14 - Kutaisi (4th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

After a relaxing morning, we leave the port town of Batumi behind us and make our way to the ancient town of Kutaisi. This afternoon we will visit the medieval Bagrati Cathedral and the Gelati monastery.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Explore the colossal and awe-inspiring Prometheus Caves near Kutaisi

Included

Day 15 - Tbilisi (5th July 2022)

Border Information: if joining in Tbilisi, you will most likely enter Georgia at Tbilisi International Airport (IATA code: TBS).

There will be a pre-departure meeting at 6.00pm - please meet at the joining hotel reception at this time. Please do not be alarmed if there is no note from your leader on arrival, as this is often a travelling day for the crew and they will not arrive until about 4.00pm.

Please note that many of the options listed below will only be possible for those with extra time in Tbilisi before the start of your trip with us - please contact the Sales Team or your Sales Agent if you would like to book pre-tour accommodation with us to have extra time exploring Tbilisi.

Important note - Please do not bring any medicines containing tramadol, codeine, temazepam, morphine or opiates to Central Asia. These are illegal in all circumstances in most of Central Asia and you will risk arrest. If in doubt about a particular medicine, please do not bring it. See the notes at the bottom for more details.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Enjoy an evening of local dancing and music at a Georgian restaurant in Tbilisi

Dinner & Show: 35 GEL

Day 16 - Tbilisi (6th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

Today we will visit the beautiful old town of Tbilisi and visit sites including the National Museum, Sioni Cathedral and the Metekhi Temple.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Learn all about the history of Georgia during Soviet times and the struggle for independence at the Museum of Soviet Occupation

Entrance: 3 GEL
Guided Tour: 10 GEL

Explore the ancient Narikala Fortress and take in the fantastic views of Tbilisi below

Entrance: Free

Visit the beautiful Orthodox Sioni Cathedral in Tbilisi's Old Town

Entrance: Free

Tbilisi Simon Janashia Museum

Entrance: 3 GEL
Guided Tour: 10 GEL

See the grandiose modern Holy Trinity Cathedral of Tbilisi the seat of the Georgian Orthodox Church

Entrance: Free

Day 17 - Lake Sevan (7th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

This morning we will have a short drive to the border and cross into the country of Armenia. Once the formalities are over we will continue on through the beautiful Dilijan National Park stopping for a truck lunch along the way.

Tonight we will either stay in the National Park or continue on to Lake Sevan where we will camp for the night

Day 18 - Yerevan (8th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

After breakfast we will leave the sparkling waters of Lake Sevan behind and make our way towards the city of Yerevan. On the way we will visit the World Heritage - listed Geghard Monastery which has been carved out of the rock face of the Azat River Gorge. We will also spend some time exploring the Garni Temple before finally arriving at our destination.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Visit the Medieval Geghard Monastery

Included

Visit the Garni Temple and learn about its fascinating pre-Christian history

Included

Day 19 - Yerevan (9th July 2022)

We have a free day today to explore the stunning city of Yerevan. Simply spend the time relaxing and soaking up the city atmosphere or perhaps do a walking tour of the city admiring the soviet architecture.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Take a tour of the Ararat Brandy Museum and discover the history of Armenian Brandy

Entrance: 25 USD

Day 20 - Armenian Highlands (10th July 2022)

Meals: Lunch, Dinner

Today we leave the city of Yerevan. We will start off with a visit to the Khor Virap Monastery before we begin to make our way north through the beautiful Armenian Highland.

Tonight we will wild camp in the Northern Armenian Highlands.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Explore the beautiful Khor Virap Monastery near the Turkish border. On a clear day you will have stunning views of Mt Ararat in the background.

Included

Day 21 - Borjomi-Kharagauli NP (11th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

After packing up camp we continue north and head towards the Georgian border. We aim to arrive after lunch and if time permits have an included visit to the Vardzia Caves. If we arrive too late we will be able to explore the caves tomorrow morning also.

Tonight we will find a wild camp in the valley close to the caves.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Visit the impressive Vardzia Cave Monastery

Included

Day 22 - Mtskheta (12th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

After breakfast we will make our way to Borjome National Park where we will have time to do a small hike through the ancient forest and an optional cable ride up the mountain.

We will then continue on to Mtskheta, the ancient capital of Georgia. Whilst here we will explore the 11th century Svetitskhoveli Cathedral.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Cable Car ride to the pine woods of Borjomi Plateau

Cable Car: 3 GEL

Day 23 - Stepantsminda (13th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

Today our journey begins with a beautiful drive to the spectacularly located town of Stepantsminda (formerly known as Kazbegi).

Either this afternoon or tomorrow morning, we will take a trek up to the Tsminda Sameba Church (the church of the Holy Trinity), a beautiful small church nestled in the mountains.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Hike to beautiful 14th-century Gergeti Trinity Church set in the stunning mountains above Stepantsminda

Included

Optional Activities

Stepantsminda Gergeti Jeep

Jeep to church: 60 GEL

Day 24 - Telavi (14th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

This morning we will drive to the Alazani valley and on to Telavi, where we will base ourselves for 2 days to explore the area.

Day 25 - Telavi (15th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

The area of Telavi is well known for its vineyards and wineries - there are hundreds of different grapes grown here, and every village has its own particular variety. We will visit some of the local vineyards today, where we can hopefully see some of the local traditions including grape harvesting and wine making, and enjoy some famous Georgian hospitality.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Head out on Telavi's 'Big Day Out' - a tour of the town's monasteries bee-keepers and textile-weavers followed by lunch and wine tasting at a local family-run winery

Included

Day 26 - Lagodekhi (16th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast, Dinner

Today we leave the wine region behind us as we make our way towards the Azerbaijan border. We will visit the Gremi citadel en route.

We will wild camp tonight, most likely in the Lagodekhi National Park close to the Azeri border.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Take some short exploratory walks around our wild camp in the beautiful forested Lagodekhi National Park

Included

Day 27 - Sheki (17th July 2022)

Meals: Breakfast

Border information: Exit Georgia at Lagodekhi, enter Azerbaijan at Balakan.

Today we cross the border to Azerbaijan and continue to the old town of Sheki, where we can visit the exquisite Khan's Palace.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Explore the exquisite Palace of the Sheki Khans, built in 1797

Included

Sheki Teze Bazaar

Included

Day 28 - Lahij Village (18th July 2022)

This morning we will continue on to Lahic Village. An old coppersmiths village, nestled in the mountains.

Day 29 - Baku (19th July 2022)

We will continue our journey this morning to Gobustan, near the coast of the Caspian Sea where we will have a visit to the ancient petroglyphs and the mud volcanoes that this area is famous for.

This afternoon we will continue on to the Old City of Baku where we will have free time on arrival to explore.

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Audio Guided trip around old town Baku including the Maiden Tower & Shirvan Shakh Palace

City Tour: 10 AZN

Explore the mysterious and iconic Maiden's Tower in Baku's Old Town

Entrance: 10 AZN

Learn all about the Shirvan Muslim history of Baku at the Palace of the Shirvanshahs

Entrance: 15 AZN

Day 30 - Baku (20th July 2022)

Border Information:

For everyone that is continuing with us onto Turkmenistan there will be short group meeting at 10.00am to explain the next few days until Ashgabat. Your leader will also collect the kitty for this linking section.

Please note the new ferry port has now moved to Alat a town south of Baku. Depending on ferry departures we may need to stay here the night instead of Baku limiting our time to explore the town of Baku.

Our itinerary in Baku and over the Caspian Sea must remain very flexible and is very much determined by sailing times of the local ferries. Please note that there is no regular schedule for the ferries, they are notoriously unpredictable, and information from the ferry operators regarding the sailing times constantly changes (or is non-existent) up until the point of departure. Maximum flexibility, open-mindedness and co-operation with your tour leaders are absolutely essential here!

Daily Activities

Optional Activities

Audio Guided trip around old town Baku including the Maiden Tower & Shirvan Shakh Palace

City Tour: 10 AZN

Learn all about the Shirvan Muslim history of Baku at the Palace of the Shirvanshahs

Entrance: 15 AZN

Take a trip to the Absheron Peninsular near Baku, and visit the Yanar Dag natural gas vents and the Suraxani Zoroastrian Fire Temple (if time allows)

Suraxani Fire Temple: 2 AZN

Yanar Dag: Free

Day 31 - Caspian Sea (21st July 2022)

From Alat/ Baku, we will take the ferry across the Caspian Sea to Turkmenistan. The boat docks at the city of Turkmenbashi.

The ferry is a fantastic local experience, but please do not expect any luxury whatsoever! These ferries are budget vessels for the locals and cargo hauliers, and are not designed with tourists in mind. We must be prepared for very basic conditions and limited provisions on board.

Please also note that the time that the ferry takes to cross is also very unpredictable, as it is often forced to wait outside of the port in Turkmenbashi while they arrange the unloading of the cargo on the boat.

There will be seats on the ferry overnight. Generally cabins are not available for passengers.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Baku Caspian Ferry

Included

Optional Activities

Turkmenistan entry fee

Entry fee at Port: 14 USD

Day 32 - Turkmenbashi (22nd July 2022)

Border information: Exit Azerbaijan at Baku, enter Turkmenistan at Turkmenbashi.

Today we hope to disembark the Caspian ferry and enter Turkmenistan.

We will be either staying at a local hotel in Turkmenbashi or we will start our journey towards Ashgabat and wild camp en route.

Turkemenistan Visa Note - as the timing of the Caspian ferry crossing can be very unpredictable, please get your Turkmenistan visa issued with at least 2 'flexible' days before the entry date listed on these notes. Please see the detailed visa notes below.

Day 33 - Ashgabat (23rd July 2022)

This morning we will have a full day drive to Turkmenistans bizarre modern capital, Ashgabat. The evening will be free to relax and explore.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Bakharden Holy Shrine	Included
Bakhardan Underground Lake	Included

Day 34 - Ashgabat (24th July 2022)

Today we will have an included tour of the city of Ashgabat using local mini buses.

Daily Activities

Included Activities

Ashgabat Sapar Haji Mosque	Included
Visit the huge Turkmenbashi Ruhy mosque on the outskirts of Ashgabat built in 2004 as the mausoleum of Saparmurat Niyazov the first president of Turkmenistan after the fall of the Soviet Union	Included
Explore the unique and bizarre Turkmen capital of Ashgabat on a guided tour of the city	Included

Optional Activities

See a myriad of incredible and impressive hand-woven carpets in the Ashgabat Carpet Museum (if open)

Entrance: 10 USD

Learn about the history and culture of Turkmenistan at the huge National Museum in Ashgabat

Entrance: 10 USD

Day 35 - Ashgabat (25th July 2022)

Border Information: if finishing in Ashgabat, you will most likely exit Turkmenistan at Ashgabat International Airport (IATA code: ASB).

Today is the end day for passengers finishing their trip in Ashgabat. Please note there is no accommodation included on the trip tonight - please contact your sales agent if you are interested in booking extra nights of accommodation in order to fully explore and take part in some of the optional activities listed below.

Accommodation:

ITINERARY DISCLAIMER

The routes, activities and places visited described in these notes are intentions and are meant as a rough guide only. By their very nature, overland itineraries need to be flexible and the regions that we are travelling through are often unpredictable. We intend to follow the planned route but exact night stops and inclusions cannot be guaranteed and it sometimes happens that we decide to make a change to our planned itinerary. This may be for a variety of reasons; climatic, road or bureaucratic conditions may demand it. Changes to the itinerary may occur with little notice so please be prepared for modifications to your trip.

Drive Times

Drive times are listed in the day-to-day itinerary. These are the approximate number of hours that the vehicle will be in motion, and does not include any time taken for coffee or lunch stops, border crossings, photo stops, activities en route, comfort breaks, shopping stops, toilet stops, etc. The times given are approximate estimates only and whilst given with the best of intentions, the drive times are heavily dependent on traffic, road conditions, weather, police roadblocks, and many other factors.

Accommodation and Meals Included

The type of accommodation and included meals are listed for each day of the itinerary. These listings show our intention and on most departures the listings will be accurate. However due to the flexible nature of overland itineraries, climatic, bureaucratic or road conditions may demand changes to our listed intentions or groups may simply decide to amend the plans from time to time.

Optional Activities

A selection of optional activities is listed in the day-to-day itinerary. This list is designed to be a helpful guide as to what is commonly available in each location, and is neither an exhaustive list, a guarantee that the activity is available, or an endorsement or recommendation. Certain activities may not be available on your particular visit and it may not be possible to do all the activities listed in the time available at each destination. It is recommended to give yourself extra time in your joining or ending city if you would like to participate in some optional activities there. Prices listed are for entrance only and do not include transport costs to and from the sites or local guides unless indicated. The prices are displayed according to our latest information and in the best faith, but prices do fluctuate due to exchange rates, season, numbers of participants, and simple increases from the operator, and therefore any prices listed are a guide only and cannot be guaranteed. If you partake in any optional activities, you do so at your own risk and it must be clearly understood that your participation is your own decision and does not form part of your contract with Dragoman. You may be required to sign/complete a waiver form or optional activity form for some optional activities. For more information around activity safety and insurance, please see the Essential Information document.

EMERGENCY CONTACT INFORMATION

In the event of a real emergency once you have left your home country, please contact us on our out of office hours number. If you cannot get through on the phone, please leave a message with your name, reference number, contact details and a message with the help that you need and we will get back to you. Please bear in mind that real progress or action may not be possible until normal office hours, depending on the issue.

If your flight is delayed, please inform us as soon as you can and then make your way to the joining hotel as instructed in the Joining Point section of these notes.

Out of hours Number: +44 (0) 7985 106564

A FEW RULES

We expect all group members to act respectfully towards our staff and other group members. Bullying will not be tolerated.

Engaging in commercial or exploitative sexual activities, committing acts of violence or threatening violence towards local people, other group members or any member of our staff is not allowed. Any customer engaging in such activities will be required to leave the trip immediately with no refund of the trip price.

You must at all times comply with the laws, customs, foreign exchange and drug regulations of all countries visited and conduct yourself in accordance with our responsible travel policy. Any customer found contravening such laws or regulations will be required to leave the trip immediately with no refund of the trip price.

Although we are aware that in some parts of the world taking, carrying or selling drugs, or carrying weapons may be legal, it is not acceptable for Dragoman customers and our tour leaders have the right to ask you to leave the trip immediately with no refund of the trip price if you are found to be engaging in such activities.

ISSUES ON THE TRIP

While we always endeavour to provide the best possible holiday experience, due to the nature of travel and the areas we visit sometimes things can and do go wrong. Should any issue occur while you are on your trip, it is imperative that you discuss this with your group leader or our local partner straight away so that they can do their best to rectify the problem and save any potential negative impact on the rest of your trip.

We recognise that there may be times when your group leader may not be able to resolve a situation to your satisfaction. If this is the case please contact our customer relations department on customer-relations@dragoman.co.uk.

You may also choose to provide details in your feedback questionnaire which we ask you to complete at the end of your trip, but we do ask you to be aware that it is very difficult for us to provide any practical help after the trip is complete.

IMPORTANT NOTES

OVERLANDING LIFESTYLE

Dragoman was founded in 1981, and has had many years of experience of leading overland trips across 4 continents. Overlanding is all about sharing a great travelling experience with like-minded people. On your trip you'll travel in one of Dragoman's purpose-built iconic expedition vehicles on an off-the-beaten-track adventure along rugged roads, experiencing the sights, sounds and smells of the world up-close. Your journey will be overland, sometimes across vast distances, so some long days spent driving are inevitable - but these will be interspersed with breaks of a day or two at a destination or activity.

On an overland journey, you are more than just a passenger and everyone gets involved setting up camp - we supply the tent but it's up to you to pitch it! As part of your trip, you will be assigned a truck job which could be collecting firewood or water, luggage loading, organising food, stores, etc. Like all great adventures, the more you put in the more you'll get out! For more details of how an overland trip works, please see the Essential Information document.

SAFETY STANDARDS

We run adventure journeys in off the beaten track areas, which often have poor infrastructure. You should expect that some of these areas do not adhere to 'Western' safety standards. For more information, please see the Essential Information document

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN REMOTE AREAS

We will be travelling to areas in remote locations where medical assistance will not be available, and communications may be sparse. We do not carry satellite phones on our regular trips. Therefore, if you have a medical condition such as a heart condition that would put you at risk, we would suggest that this is not the trip for you. Also, please be aware that should an emergency occur, there is likely to be a considerable delay in accessing medical care, and by joining our trip you accept this risk.

VISAS, HEALTH, INSURANCE & MONEY

Before you travel there are vital things to consider such as:

- Any visas needed for your trip
- Any vaccinations needed (please consult your GP or travel clinic)
- Organising your local payment (the kitty)
- Buying travel insurance (insurance is compulsory to be allowed to join our trips)

For more information on these topics, please see the Essential Information Document.

EXPLORATORY TRIP WARNING - THIS IS A NEW TRIP FOR US!

Please note that all or part of this trip is a brand new itinerary, and is going through completely new areas for Dragoman. This is what we call an Exploratory trip, and it means that all the passengers on this trip will be the route's pioneers for the first season!

While we have thoroughly researched all aspects of this new route and put the itinerary together with the best of intentions, please note that your crew will be finding a lot of information out for us on the ground and will be playing a lot of things by ear. The itinerary may be altered in places where it becomes necessary and the drive times may differ significantly from the published estimates.

Most Exploratory trips will have slight or significant changes made to them after this first season, and frankly we would be very surprised if an Exploratory trip was to run perfectly to the published itinerary. Usually we find that this is rarely a problem but rather an exciting feature and that there are much more pleasant surprises in store than unpleasant ones. You will be immersing in to the camaraderie with your crew and fellow travellers and give you the fantastic opportunity to shape the trip as a group.

However, the warning is sincere and this trip must be viewed as Exploratory - if this concerns you or you would rather stick to a tried-and-tested itinerary, then we recommend that you wait a year or two until we have this itinerary perfected following operating it many times, or of course to consider one of the more established trips in our extensive portfolio.

There will be numerous challenges on this trip including border delays, visa and paperwork delays, potential re-routing at short notice, lack of western facilities, road closures and other obstacles and unforeseen issues.

There is a risk of cancellation if the FCDO advise changes (as of now the route is safe to travel all the way through).

West and Central Africa will test everyone's patience due to potential issues with obtaining visas. This is likely to lead to long delays in places where there may not be much to do. It may also be necessary to fly over some places which would be at your own expense.

This trip will have a higher level of participation compared to our other Dragoman trips and you will be required to help out with setting up camps, cooking etc. The campsites are also likely to be basic for much of the trip along with a high number of bush camps.

This will be a challenging trip and you must be fit in order to participate. If you have a pre-existing medical condition or any medical concerns you should check with your doctor prior to travel that this would be a suitable trip for you. You should also be aware that in the event of accident or illness, access to medical centres will be limited.

On the flip side, we'll be visiting regions and areas very rarely seen by Western travellers. Meeting people who have perhaps never seen foreigners. Enjoying the chaotic and buzzing cultures of West and Central Africa. And of course, the immense satisfaction of completing a classic adventure that only a handful of people ever get the chance to complete.

VERY IMPORTANT NOTICE ABOUT MEDICATIONS IN CENTRAL ASIA

Please note that as of 2014 all medications containing **tramadol, codeine, temazepam, morphine, opiates or any containing similar constituent components** have been made illegal in Georgia, Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan. This includes many over-the-counter medicines that are commonly available elsewhere, such as Nurofen! Please see here for more information - <http://sambuh.com/procedure-psychootropic-substances.html>

It is very important that you do not bring any such medications as the customs officials will treat this as though you were trying to bring illegal narcotics into the country. The rules are strict; it does not matter if you are only transiting through, and it makes no difference if you have a prescription or a doctor's note. Please do not bring these medications to Central Asia under any circumstance. The consequences could be huge, not only for yourself but for the tour leaders, for Dragoman's future operation in the region and especially for our local agents and guides.

Please note that we cannot allow you to travel on a Central Asia trip if you refuse to dispose of such medicines or refuse to co-operate with the tour leaders if they need to inspect any personal medicines. Thank you for your understanding in this matter.

If you have any prescription medications that do not come under the above list, please bring the prescription along and declare the medicines on any customs declaration forms throughout your trip.

TURKEY NOTES

GEORGIA NOTES

AZERBAIJAN NOTES

ARMENIA NOTES

TURKMENISTAN NOTES

TURKMENISTAN NOTE

Please note that any additional accommodation in Turkmenistan must be booked through Dragoman due to the strict controls on foreigners in the country - it is essential that everyone is registered immediately upon their entry to Turkmenistan at accommodation booked by the agent on your visa Letter of Invitation, as such it is not possible to independently arrange your own accommodation here. It is also now compulsory for all passengers arriving into Turkmenistan through Ashgabat airport to be met on arrival by an official representative from our local supplier and have a confirmed transfer to their hotel. These transfers can be booked directly through your sales agent. If you do not have a confirmed transfer upon arrival you may be refused entry into Turkmenistan.

Due to strict Turkmenistan Laws, foreigners are not permitted to travel outside of Ashgabat without being accompanied by an official guide from a registered company. If travelling on a Dragoman Trip and you wish to explore Turkmenistan further any additional time must be booked through our registered supplier as a private tour and we must be notified at the time of booking as it is not possible to travel with 2 different company's in the same visit. Any Additional nights in Turkmenistan must also be booked at a registered hotel in Ashgabat.

Please also note that there are strict laws against tobacco products in Turkmenistan. Whilst it is not yet completely illegal to possess tobacco, it is strictly prohibited to smoke in any public place, is illegal to sell tobacco, and is illegal to import more than 2 small packs of cigarettes. Breaking these laws even slightly can lead to large fines and even detention in jail. To be safe, it is highly recommended to simply not bring any tobacco products into Turkmenistan and avoiding their use entirely until you have left the country. All the above also applies to vaping, e-cigarettes, etc. Your crew may insist on such material being disposed of before entering through the country on the overland truck, and your co-operation with this is both appreciated and expected.

Please ensure you have an up to date version of these notes. **These notes were printed on the 15th June 2021**